

COMPLEJO EDUCACIONAL MAIPÚ ANEXO RINCONADA "Educando en valores, construimos futuro" 2021 Año de la Ética



EVERYDAY OBJECTS VOCABULARY PASSIVE VOICE

Nº 1/UNIT 0
'PLACEMENT UNIT'
12th Grade
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Name:	Grade: 12th grade
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IMPORTANTE:

Esta actividad puede ser realizada en el cuaderno, sin necesidad de ser impresa. Solo debes indicar el número de la guía, su título y realizar las actividades que se solicitan.

IMPORTANT:

This activity can be done on your notebook, without printing it. Just include the number of the guide and its title and do the requested activities.

EVERYDAY OBJECTS VOCABULARY

fan - light bulb - tap - switch - matches - remote control - plug - candle - heater - charger

1.-Match the words in the box with the photos.



- 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words from the vocabulary.
- 1.- The PLUGS in the USA are different from the ones we have here.
- 2.- The hotel didn't have air conditioning, just big ______ on the ceiling
- 3.- Where have you put the _____?

I can't turn on the TV!

4 My sister thinks that	are romantic, but I think they are dangerous
5 Can you help me? I can't turn on the $_$	in the bathroom.
6 We need to buy some	to light the barbecue. We haven't got any.

PASSIVE VOIVE

THE PASSIVE: PRESENT SIMPLE and PAST SIMPLE

We use the passive when we don't know or are not interested in who does an action.

To form the passive, we use the appropriate form of be+past participle.

Millions of emails **are sent** every day. (present simple- am/is/are)

Ethan wasn't invited to the party. (past simple- was/were)

We use the present simple passive to talk about facts in the present.

In the USA, 2,5 million plastic bottles are thrown away every hour.

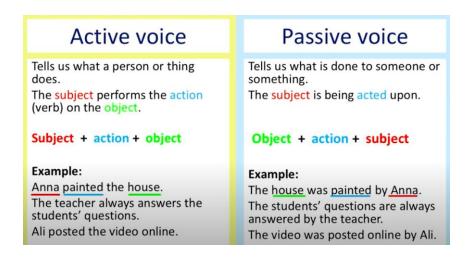
We use the past simple passive to talk about facts In the past.I

Last year, all the lights at school were changed for more efficient LED light bulbs.

We use **by** with the passive to show who was responsible for an action.



The book was written by an expert.



- I. Complete the second sentence in each pair using a passive form of the verbs in **bold**.
- a- Alexander Parkes invented plastic in 1862.
 b- Plastic ______ by Alexander Parkes in 1862.
- 2. a- Various companies **developed** a number of different types of plastic over the next 70 years.

	b- A number of different types of plastic _	over the next 70 years.	
3.	a- Drinks companies didn't introduce the first commercial plastic bottles until 1937.		
	b- The first commercial plastic bottles	until 1937.	
4.	a- People in the USA consume drinks from 1,500 plastic bottles every second.		
	b- 1,500 drinks in plastic bottles	by people in the USA every second.	
5.	a- Glass water bottles replace plastic bottles today.		
	b- Plastic bottles	_ by glass bottles today.	

- Estimado apoderado, si tiene alguna duda, puede comunicarse al correo del profesor Richard Valenzuela Parra.
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